

Simon/Price Key ancestry

by
John E Key

Overview

Our Key ancestry had hit a "Brick Wall." Researchers have been looking for the father of Simon Key and Price Key for a long time. A recent DNA match raises the possibility that our surname came from the John Key-Martin Key line but our Y-DNA came from the Ford line (one of the many variants of Foate).

Background

A number of researchers have been exploring my line of Keys. Presently, my interaction has been mainly with Carlene Key Trouth and Frank Key and, to a lesser extent, Debbie Lowe. Carlene has studied the early records of the Keys and Kays from Virginia more than anyone I know. Frank has actively researched the Price Key line. Debbie has researched the Simon Key, Jr. line.

The elder of the Key group, which moved to Indiana in 1808 from the Scottsville, KY area, was Landon Key (1763-1821). A number of his siblings moved with him to Indiana: William, Simon, Jr. and Bennett. Landon's name is on a monument for Revolutionary Veterans located on the Court House Square, Gibson Co., Indiana.

William Key (1767-1855) was my 3g grandfather. Monroe Key (1841-1932), my g grandfather, and Nellie Key (1874-1961), one of his unmarried daughters, kept a ledger which outlined the descendants of William. Images from this ledger can be found at the following internet link:

http://www.ingenweb.org/ingibson/contributed_research/Key_John_Contributions/MonroeKey_FamilyRecord.html.

The information in the ledger has been verified through the census records, deeds, Indiana marriage records and Indiana history books.

Simon Key, Jr. died in 1815 near Patoka, Indiana. This was about a year after the Black Plague wiped out about half of the population of Patoka. After the death of Simon Jr., Jesse, his son, and family moved to Mercer Co., Kentucky. Debbie is from this line.

Elijah Key left Kentucky after 1810 and moved to Gasconade Co., Missouri and then to Crawford Co., Missouri. They settled in an area which became known as Keyville. This family was mentioned in Julia Lane's book, "Key and Allied Families" and in the book "Crawford County, Missouri" by James Ira Brewer. Members of this branch have been keenly interested in family history. Carlene is a member of this line.

Elizabeth Key married Jeremiah Hinton and remained in the Allen Co., Kentucky area. There is a Hinton cemetery and a Hinton Creek in the area where they resided. Hinton, Guy, Walker and Snow are related surnames still living in the area south-west of Scottsville, Kentucky.

All of the early Keys above are children of Simon Key, Sr., who died in Warren Co., Kentucky in 1800. Four children (not all) were named in his will: Bennet, Luccacy, Simon Jr. and Obediah. The deed selling the family farm in 1809 was signed by his wife, Elizabeth, all of the living children (Landen, Simon Jr, William, Elijah, Bennett, Lucretia and Elizabeth Hinton). (Note: Allen Co. formed from Warren Co. in 1815). The earliest official record of Simon, Sr. was the Orange Co., Virginia order book (dated 20 May 1761) in which he was called as a

witness in the trial of John Key for the murder of John's wife, Mary Key. In 1767, Simon witnessed a real estate sale in neighboring Culpeper Co., Virginia. Simon was listed in the 1782 Orange Co., Virginia census. He remained in Orange Co. through 1789. By 1790 he was in the Bays Fork area of Kentucky, which ultimately became Allen Co., Kentucky.

Frank and I found each other through the results of a Family Tree DNA test, which we did in 2007. He is from the Price Key line. Initially, I was bit skeptical, but his paper trail is irrefutable. Revolutionary war records, census data and other official documentation are very clear. Further the Revolutionary War records confirm James Key was Prices brother.

There is considerable confusion about the parents of Price and Simon in the family trees published on the internet. Approximately half of the trees have Price and James attached to the Francis Key line, and the other half has them attached to the John Key-Martin Key line. I haven't found any documentation of proof for the placements. Further, there are at least two James Keys. Most have both James's death listed as occurring in 1817 in Mason Co., Kentucky, but the births are different: one was born in Maryland and the other in Virginia. The Revolutionary War records have two Jameses: one from Maryland and another from Virginia. Price is similar in that there are multiple Prices and much of the information is not correctly associated with our Price. Another source of confusion is Key, Kay and Kee, which are often interchanged in the Virginia and Kentucky records. This is understandable since many people could neither read nor write, and the recorder spelled the names phonetically.

DNA leads

DNA testing has confirmed six matches for our Key line. Four have a paper trail to Simon Key and two have a paper trail to Price Key.

Of the 8,961 people who have tested at FamilyTreeDNA only 188 have been placed in the Key (and variations) DNA Project. The publically accessible link to the Key Project is:

<https://www.familytreedna.com/public/KEYsurnameY-chromosomeDNAtestproject/default.aspx?section=ycolorized>

Within the project, participants are grouped by similarity of DNA. Our group (Simon/Price) contains six entries. The most obvious conclusion from the Key Project is the Price/Simon group does not fit with the other Key/Key variant groups. Of particular interest is the Virginia Key USA group, which is the largest group with 54 members. This group includes Dr. Gene Key and Dr. Marcus M. Key, who are very active genealogists on the Virginia Key families. The Virginia group membership contains descendants of the John Key/Martin Key line. The most important observation is our DNA is significantly different from this Virginia group.

Table 1 is a summary of DNA matches for the six in the Price/Simon group, Tony Forte and three of the Key/Key variant groups. Ratios are presented for the 12, 25, 37 and 67 marker tests. The ratios are number of which matched me, John Key, to the number of markers tested. As you can see, Tony Fortes is clearly in our group. Of the 188 in the Key and variants, the Robert Keyes group is the nearest match, which is not very close of a match. The other Key groups have been even worse.

Table 1. Comparison of DNA Matches

	test date	Y dna	marker match		
Price/Simon Key group					
John Key	Oct 2007	12/12	25/25	37/37	67/67
Frank Key	Dec 2007	12/12	24/25	36/37	65/67
James Ira Key	Dec 2007	12/12	24/25	36/37	
Jackie Bailey Key	Apr 2008	12/12	24/25	36/37	
Lon Key	Apr 2008	12/12	24/25	36/37	
Allison Key bro James A tested	Nov 2013	12/12	23/25	35/37	64/67
Anthony Foate	Sep 2015	12/12	24/25	35/37	64/67
Jonathan H Foate	Mar 2016	12/12	24/25	35/37	
Edward Alan Harvey Foate	Mar 2018	12/12	24/25	35/37	
Robert Keyes group (5)		10/12	17/25	24/37	
Fermanagh Keys group (20)		9/12	14/25	21/37	
Virginia Keys group (66)		2/12	4/25	5/37	
Dr. Gene Key		2/12	4/25	5/37	

In the password protected part of FamilyTreeDNA, each subscriber has access to a list of matches which are ranked from strong to distant. My first five matches are in the Price/Simon group. The 6th and 7th entries are Antony and Jonathan Foate (they are 2nd cousins). It is interesting that Antony is a native of New Zealand. Anthony's parents and grandparents were born in Australia. Antony's earlier ancestors were from Kent Co., England. The question becomes:

How do we get from Key to Ford?

I believe a partial answer is contained in the 227-page book, "The Keys of Colonial Virginia: Early Generations," by Marcus M. Key. A digital version of this book can be downloaded from the web site below:

<https://familysearch.org/search/catalog/1155401?availability=Family%20History%20Library>

The most relevant pages (41, 46 and 47) of the book to assist in the Ford/Key connection are attached in Appendix A.

Page 41 has a line starting with John Key, Sr. (b. 1600/20), continuing through John Key, Jr., to Martin Key and finally to orphaned sons, John (b. c1796) and Martin. Further, the chart shows the connection to the Tandy and Palmer families. Marcus did not list the wife of Martin, Jr. A number of researchers have his wife as Elizabeth Ford. What is known is that Martins' orphaned sons were placed under the guardianship of Wm. Ford. This is confirmed by the events recorded on page 46 where Wm Ford was listed as guardian in the 1706 court proceeding.

Page 46 lists a number of recorded events between 1690 and 1728 involving Fords in close proximity to the Keys. (Note: Several variants of the Ford name: Fore, Ford, ffoard, Foard, Foord).

Relevant Ancestor Trees

Figure 1 presents a pedigree tree for the six who tested from our Price/Simon group. A second tree presents a portion of the Key tree as documented by Marcus M. Key, and, finally, Tony Forte's lineage. The paper trail to Simon and to Price is very well supported by public records. The connection of Simon to the John Key who murdered his wife is circumstantial because there is no mention in the public record of the relationship of Simon to John.

The descendants tree for John Key, Sr. (b. 1600-20) is based on Marcus Key's info (see Appendix A). Since families were usually large in that time period and it was not unusual for a person to marry multiple times, you can speculate that there are multiple family members are not shown. Additionally, many of the public records had been burned in the period of interest (1670-1750). This makes it difficult to the establishment of a paper trail for Simon or Price's early ancestors. Finding additional records to complete the descendants of John Key/Martin Key will be difficult because Marcus Key seems to have found what is available.

Anthony Foate's pedigree is based on information that he emailed and material he posted on Heritage.com.

There is not a direct link establishing a connection between the three ancestor trees. Research needs to continue on the Key/Ford connection during the late 1600s and early 1700s.

Summary

A number of researchers have been working to document our Key ancestry over the years. Many have made assumptions and placed people in our family tree based on circumstantial events. Because of this, there are many errors in family trees published on the internet, in books, in collections in libraries, etc. Since DNA results have become accessible and affordable to the public, some of the tangled web has been untangled. The incorrect info seems to have a life of its own.

Given that:

- 1) Our (six Keys in our testing group) paper trail ends with Simon Key or Price Key and our DNA (Price/Simon group) does not match any of the Key (and variants)
- 2) Anthony Foate's DNA is the closest non-Key match of all who have tested at FamilyTreeDNA
- 3) Marcus Key's findings listed several interactions with the Ford family (The strongest being the Wm. Ford guardianship of John Key III and Martin Key)

You must consider the speculation that our Y-DNA came from the Ford line and that our surname came from the John Key/Martin Key line.

There are other surnames with DNA reasonably close to our Key group (Edge, Bingham and Burgess), but their match is not as close to the match to Anthony, and we have not found any paper record linking these surnames to the Key surname in the timeframe of interest.

Hopefully, as the number of people doing DNA test results increases, we will get a better understanding of our ancestry.

Ancestor Tree for 6 Key matches

common ancestor for my n th cousin

9

8

7

6

5

4

3

2

1

Jackie B xy Key
1939 KY-2014 KY

Allison M xx Key
1971 KY

James A xy Key
1978 KY

Richard L xy Key
1906 KY-1951 KY

Carl S, Sr xy Key
1920 KY-2004 KY

John E xy Key
1939 IN

James Iita xy Key
1935 OK

Claude P xy Key
1873 KY-1959 KY

Samuel xy Key
1883 KY-1962 KY

Monroe xy Key
1935 IN-1978 IN

James C xy Key
1905 MO-1988 MT

Harvey A xy Key
1839 KY-1914 KY

David P xy Key
1854 KY-1930 KY

John Logan xy Key
1887 IN-1984 IN

James F xy Key
1882 MO-1919 MO

Lloyd P xy Key
1809 KY-1883 KY

Thomas P xy Key
1820 KY-1893 KY

Monroe xy Key
1841 IN-1932 IN

Elijah H xy Key
1849 MO-1900 MO

Jesse xy Key
1787 VA-1870 KY

John Lovell xy Key
1800 KY-1874 IL

Elijah, Jr xy Key
1809 KY-1888 MO

Simon xy Key
ca1728 VA-1800 KY

William xy Key
1787 VA-1855 IN

Elijah xy Key
1773 VA-1827 MO

John xy Key
1775 VA-1801 KY

Bennett xy Key
1775 VA-1813 IN

Elizabeth xx Key
1778 VA-1859 KY

Obadiah xy Key
1777 VA-1804 KY

Lucretia xx Key
1790

James xy Key
1748 VA-1837 KY (see Note)
b. & s. of Simon of KY
1763 VA

John xy Key
ca1733 VA-ca1781 VA
+ Mary
1763 VA

John xy Key
ca1733 VA-ca1781 VA
hung for killing wife, Simon called to testify in court
Murdered Caroline Co., VA by husband John

Price xy Key
1754 VA-1829 KY (see Note)

James Jr xy Key
1771 KY

Thomas R xy Key
1774 VA-1828 KY

Region R xy Key
1775 VA-1873 KY

Col Marshall xy Key
1783 VA-1860 KY

Alexander xy Key
1788 VA-1823 KY

Harrison xy Key
1798 KY

William xy Key
1797 KY

George W xy Key
1829 WI-1895 WI

Abraham S xy Key
1879 WI-1955 WI

Frank xy Key
1861 WI-1905 MT

Russell xy Key
1909 WI-1933 WI

Donald xy Key
1937 SD-1996 CA

Loren xy Key
1925 WI-1998

John Sr xy Key
ca1600-20 EN-1695 VA

+ Eliz xx Palmer
1629-1655

Martin Palmer
1625 EN-1702

+ Rachel Jones

John Jr xy Key
ca1635-45 EN-1698 VA

+ Mary xx Palmer
1653

Martin Sr xy Key
ca1685-70 VA-ca1705 VA

+ Elizabeth xx Ford
1675-1705 m Key 1690

+ Martha xx Tandy
m1725 VA

Martin * xy Key

John Key arrived VA 1668
Martin Palmer arrived VA bef 1653

Tony xy Foote
1940 IL

Menapau xy Foote
1809 IL-1979 AL

Frederick J xy Foote
1810 SD-1980 IL

Frederick H xy Foote
1829 IN-1880 AL

Samuel T xy Foote
1828 IN-1853

Stephan xy Foote
1748 IN-1781 IN

Jeffery xy Foote
1731 IN-1742 IN

Jeffery xy Foote
1680 IN

Geoffrey XY Foote

John Sr xy Key
ca1600-20 EN-1695 VA

+ Eliz xx Palmer
1629-1655

Martin Palmer
1625 EN-1702

+ Rachel Jones

John Jr xy Key
ca1635-45 EN-1698 VA

+ Mary xx Palmer
1653

Martin Sr xy Key
ca1685-70 VA-ca1705 VA

+ Elizabeth xx Ford
1675-1705 m Key 1690

+ Martha xx Tandy
m1725 VA

Martin * xy Key

John Key arrived VA 1668
Martin Palmer arrived VA bef 1653

John Sr xy Key
ca1600-20 EN-1695 VA

+ Eliz xx Palmer
1629-1655

Martin Palmer
1625 EN-1702

+ Rachel Jones

John Jr xy Key
ca1635-45 EN-1698 VA

+ Mary xx Palmer
1653

Martin Sr xy Key
ca1685-70 VA-ca1705 VA

+ Elizabeth xx Ford
1675-1705 m Key 1690

+ Martha xx Tandy
m1725 VA

Martin * xy Key

John Key arrived VA 1668
Martin Palmer arrived VA bef 1653

Eliza

12 children
(covered in Key Note)

Martin xy Key
1715

Geo xy Key

Mary xx Key

George xy Key
1730

Martin xy Key
1715

Geo xy Key

Mary xx Key

George xy Key
1730

Martin xy Key
1715

Geo xy Key

Mary xx Key

George xy Key
1730

Martin xy Key
1715

Geo xy Key

Mary xx Key

George xy Key
1730

Martin xy Key
1715

Geo xy Key

Mary xx Key

George xy Key
1730

Martin xy Key
1715

Geo xy Key

Mary xx Key

George xy Key
1730

Martin xy Key
1715

Geo xy Key

Mary xx Key

George xy Key
1730

Martin xy Key
1715

Geo xy Key

Mary xx Key

George xy Key
1730

Martin xy Key
1715

Geo xy Key

Mary xx Key

George xy Key
1730

Martin xy Key
1715

Geo xy Key

Mary xx Key

George xy Key
1730

Ancestor Tree for John-Martin Key line as presented by Marcus Key

9

8

7

6

5

4

3

2

1

Frank E xy Key
1943 MT

Lon S xy Key
1950 IL

Donald xy Key
1861 WI-1905 MT

Russell xy Key
1909 WI-1933 WI

Frank xy Key
1861 WI-1905 MT

Russell xy Key
1909 WI-1933 WI

Horace xy Key
1809 WI-1935 SD

Abraham S xy Key
1879 WI-1955 WI

George W xy Key
1829 IL-1895 WI

Abraham xy Key
1838 IL-1918 WI

George W xy Key
1829 IL-1895 WI

Abraham xy Key
1838 IL-1918 WI

George W xy Key
1829 IL-1895 WI

Abraham xy Key
1838 IL-1918 WI

George W xy Key
1829 IL-1895 WI

Abraham xy Key
1838 IL-1918 WI

George W xy Key
1829 IL-1895 WI

Abraham xy Key
1838 IL-1918 WI

George W xy Key
1829 IL-1895 WI

Abraham xy Key
1838 IL-1918 WI

George W xy Key
1829 IL-1895 WI

Abraham xy Key
1838 IL-1918 WI

George W xy Key
1829 IL-1895 WI

Abraham xy Key
1838 IL-1918 WI

George W xy Key
1829 IL-1895 WI

Abraham xy Key
1838 IL-1918 WI

George W xy Key
1829 IL-1895 WI

Abraham xy Key
1838 IL-1918 WI

Ancestor Tree for Tony Foote

9

8

7

6

5

4

3

2

1

Eliza

12 children
(covered in Key Note)

Martin xy Key
1715

Geo xy Key

Mary xx Key

George xy Key
1730

Martin xy Key
1715

Geo xy Key

Mary xx Key

George xy Key
1730

Martin xy Key
1715

Geo xy Key

Mary xx Key

George xy Key
1730

Martin xy Key
1715

Geo xy Key

Mary xx Key

George xy Key
1730

Martin xy Key
1715

Geo xy Key

Mary xx Key

George xy Key
1730

Martin xy Key
1715

Geo xy Key

Mary xx Key

George xy Key
1730

Martin xy Key
1715

Geo xy Key

Mary xx Key

George xy Key
1730

Martin xy Key
1715

Geo xy Key

Mary xx Key

George xy Key
1730

Martin xy Key
1715

Geo xy Key

Mary xx Key

George xy Key
1730

Martin xy Key
1715

Geo xy Key

Mary xx Key

George xy Key
1730

Figure 1. Three Pedigree Trees, Key-Ford

Appendix A

Relevant pages taken from

“THE KEYS OF COLONIAL VIRGINIA: Early Generations”

by

Marcus M Key

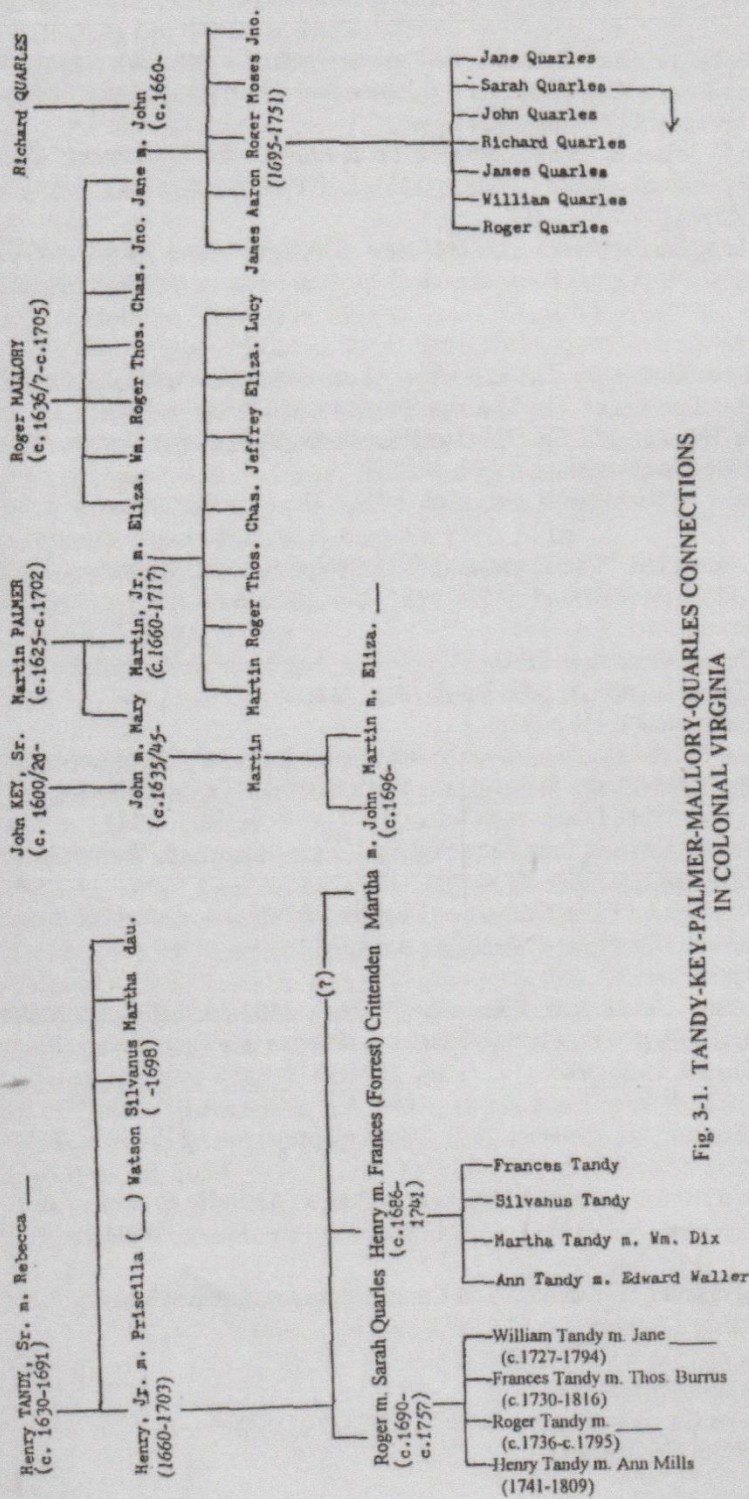


Fig. 3-1. TANDY-KEY-PALMER-MALLORY-QUARLES CONNECTIONS IN COLONIAL VIRGINIA

Refs.: Hiden, "Tandy Family," *Tyler's Quarterly* 14:113-123, 1932; Corkill et al.: *A Supplement to Pamunkey Neighbors of Orange County, Virginia* (McClean: 1994), pp. 1-3 of "The Tandy Family"; Palmer, "Early Palmers of Virginia," *William & Mary College Quarterly* (2nd ser.) 14:16-19, 1934; Coldham, "Descendants of Capt. Roger Mallory of Virginia," *National Genealogical Soc. Quarterly* 61:125-131, 1973.

EXCURSUS: FORD

There were **Ford** families on both sides of the Mattaponi in early Colonial times, who were neighbors or near-neighbors of the Keys. Because of their having lived in "burned record" counties, little information on them is available. The references to Derby Collnon in the following suggest a connection between some of the Ford families. Note the variations in the spelling of Ford.

1690 John **Fore's** line mentioned in Martin Key's patent in Pamunkey Neck.¹

1693 Ann Mallory appointed her father-in-law Capt. Roger Mallory of King and Queen Co., as her attorney to acknowledge her dower right in 500 acres of land in Pornonky Neck, which her husband William Mallory had sold to John **Ford**.²

1701 John **Ford**, his wife Margaret, and Derby Collnon were listed as headrights for John Thomson's patent in Pamunkey Neck.³ It should be noted that several years, in some cases many years, elapsed between the transportation of the headrights and the granting of the patent.

1701 Derby Collnon was convicted and hanged for the murder of his Mistress Jane **Ford** in Stratton Major Parish, King and Queen Co. [across the river from Pamunkey Neck].⁴

1702 John **ffoard**, Senr., and Margaret **ffoard** his wife of King William Co. gave 300 acres of land and plantation belonging thereunto to their son William **ffoard**.⁵

1703 John **ffoard** of King William Co., Planter, gave 200 acres to David Powers, his son-in-law, and Jane his wife. Margaret, wife to John **ffoard**, acknowledged her dower right.⁶

1704 listings in the Quit Rent Roll of King William Co.: John **Foord**, Jr. (300 acs.), Wm **Foord** (800 acs.), David Powers (200 acs.).⁷

1706 Wm. Noyes & Eliza his wife, Wm Holliday, John **fford**, John Greene & John & Martin Key Orphans by Wm. **fford** their Guardian, successfully opposed escheatment of their lands in the escheatment of 1500 acres from John Humes.⁸

1706, William Holderbee of King William Co., unsuccessfully petitioned for a supersedeas to stop a judgment in favor of Wm. **Foord** and Barbara his wife.⁹

1714 William **Ford** patented 85 acs., in St John's Parish, King William Co. on SW side of Mattapony, between Cole's Cr. and Great Cr.¹⁰

1728 William **Ford** petitioned the Governor to remit a fine which had been unduly assessed by the Court of King, William Co.¹¹

The above **Fords** may have been related to Peter **Ford**, who patented 500 acs. known as "Catamount," on the northeast side of the Mattaponi near John Key's 1674 patent,¹² as well as other land in that area.¹³ Peter **Ford** appears to have been imported by George Reade, who listed him as a headright in a 1648 patent for land on the south side of the Piankitanck.¹⁴ There was also a Henry **Foard** listed as a headright by Martin Palmer for his 1658 patent.¹⁵

Lastly, attention is called to two unusual name clusters--**Ford**, *Key*, and *Fartson* (also sp. Foson), but their significance, if any, has also eluded this researcher. One cluster occurred as headrights (Thomas Foson, Wm. Key, Wm. **Foord**, and Wm. Foard) for Devereux Browne's 1672 patent in Northampton Co.¹⁶ The other cluster consisted of landowners in New Kent (now King & Queen) Co. ca. 1670, Peter **Ford**, John Key, and *Mr. Frederick Fartson* were near-neighbors, as indicated by their patents.¹⁷ Frederick Fartson and Susan Fartson had been brought over by Martin Palmer.¹⁸ William Key was also a headright of Mr. Deveraux Brown, Accomac Co., 1671,¹⁹ and William Key and Thomas Forsan were headrights of Capt.

Laurence Smith, New Kent Co., 1673.²⁰ The repeated appearance of a headright, such as William Key, suggests that he may have been a sailor on vessels coming to Virginia.

1. Va. Pats. 8:43
2. Elizabeth City Co., Va., Records, 1689-1699, p. 115
3. Va. Pats. 9:363
4. H. R. McIlwaine, ed., *Executive Journals of the Council of Colonial Virginia*, v. 2 (Richmond: Virginia State Library, 1927), p. 155. Edwin M. Cox, *A True Relation of King and Queen County in Virginia, 1606-1790* (King and Queen County Committee for the Jamestown 350th Anniversary Festival, 1957), p. 11
5. King William Co., Va., Record Book 1 (1702-1707), pp. 86-87
6. King William Co., Va., Record Book 1 (1702-1707), pp. 14-15
7. "Virginia Quit Rent Rolls, 1704," *Virginia Magazine of History and Biography*, v. 32 (1924), p. 69
8. Va. Pats. 10:216
9. H. R. McIlwaine, ed., *Executive Journals of the Council of Colonial Virginia*, V. 3 (Richmond: Virginia State Library, 1928), p. 102
10. Va. Pats. 10:141
11. H. R. McIlwaine, ed., *Executive Journals of the Council of Colonial Virginia*, V. 4 (Richmond: Virginia State Library, 1930), p. 169
12. Va. Pats. 3:340
13. Va. Pats. 5:344; 6:228
14. Va. Pats. 2:165
15. Va. Pats. 4:218
16. Va. Pats. 6:405
17. Va. Pats. 2:340, 5:418, 6:508, 7:77
18. Va. Pats. 5:251
19. Accomac Co. Orders 1671-1673, p. 25.
20. Va. Pats. 6:516.

Appendix B

Discussion on Genetic Distance

There is a Youtube presentation by Maurice Gleeson which discusses using DNA to build a family tree. One of the slides in the presentation explains the relationship of genetic distance to how tightly the testers are related. I had been using the ratio (# matches / # markers tested). Genetic Distance is more universally accepted and defined as the # mis-matches for each test set. The web link to the presentation is:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rFfB-Y3XfCg>

Table B-1 Strength of Relationship as a function of Genetic Distance

Relationship	No. of Markers Tested				
	12	25	37	67	111
Very Tightly Related			0	0	0
Tightly Related			1	1-2	1-2
Related	0	0-1	2-3	3-6	3-5
Probably Related		2	4	7	6-7
Only Possibly Related	1		5	8-9	8-10
Probably Not Related	2	3			
Not Related	3+	4+	6+	10+	>10

Tables presenting my DNA matches using genetic distance as a measure are presented below:

Table B-2 is a summary of the genetic distances for relevant Key results.

Table B-3 contains the results for the 37 marker test which has 69 matches.

Table B-4 contains the results for the 67 marker test which has 29 matches.

The entries highlighted in green are tightly or likely related. The difficulty is finding a paper trail which was likely lost long ago.

Table B-2. Genetic Distance for DNA Matches

	Test Date	Markers Tested			
		12	25	37	67
Price/Simon Key group					
John Key	Oct 2007	0	0	0	0
Frank Key	Dec 2007	0	1	1	2
James Ira Key	Dec 2007	0	1	1	
Jackie B Key	Apr 2008	0	1	1	
Lon Key	Apr 2008	0	1	1	
Allison Key bro James A tested	Nov 2013	0	2	2	3
Antony Foate	Sep 2015	0	1	2	3
Jonathan H Foate	Mar 2016	0	1	2	
Robert Keyes group (5)		2	8	13	
Fermanagh Keys group (12)		3	11	16	
Virginia Keys group (52)		8	21	32	
Dr. Gene Key		8	21	32	

Observations

- 1) Anthony Foate is the strongest non-Key match of all who tested at FamilytreeDNA.
- 2) The DNA data confirms that our y-DNA line is not from the Virginia Key group.
- 3) The known and available records for our family are from the same proximity as the Virginia Key group. (New Kent Co., Virginia)
- 4) There was considerable interaction between the Key and Ford families in early Virginia.

Conjecture

The DNA results do indicate a high likelihood that our surname could be Foate/(Ford). There are other surnames must be considered: Burgess, Cook and Edge; but, there genetic distance is slightly greater and the timeframe for a common ancestor would be further back in history.

Table B-3 37 Markers - 69 Matches

Genetic Distance	Full Name	Markers Tested	Most Distant Ancestor	Y-DNA Haplogroup	Terminal SNP	Match Date
0	John E Key	67	Simon KEY b. abt 1730, Caroline Co., VA	R-M269		10/18/2007
1	Jackie Bailey Key	37	Simon KEY	R-M269		4/17/2008
1	Lon Key	37	Price KEY	R-M269		4/16/2008
1	James Ira Key	37	Simon KEY b. abt 1730,Caroline Co., VA	R-M269		12/1/2007
1	Frank Key	67	Price KEY	R-P25	P25	12/1/2007
2	Mr. Anthony Foate	67	Jeffrey Foat, m 1747, St Laurence, KENT, England	R-A96	A96	9/29/2015
2	Allison Marie Key	67	Simon Key	R-M269		11/1/2013
2	Wayne Carroll Burgess	37		R-M269		7/20/2013
2	Mr. Walter Richard Cook	37	John W Cook b. 1816 and d. 1865	R-M269		8/22/2012
2	Wayne Edge	67	John Edge b. before 1774, ?NC	R-M269		6/25/2010
2	Harold Ernest Burgess	37		R-M269		12/1/2007
3	R. Michael Stringer	37		R-M269		11/4/2015
3	Earl A Edge	37	John Edge Jr.	R-M269		4/8/2015
3	Richard Manning	37		R-M269		7/24/2014
3	Mr. Benjamin D Burgess	111	William Burgess of Anne Arundel County, MD; b 1622	R-M269		5/26/2014
3	Mr. John Riggs Randall	37	Christopher Randall b.1652 and d.1684	R-M269		2/1/2014
3	Mr. Charles P. Egerton	37	Egerton	R-M269		8/13/2013
3	Mr. George Clyde Wing	111	Matthew Winge, b.c. 1548, d 1614 Banbury, Oxford,	R-M157	M157	11/4/2009
3	Mr. Jim Ray Brooks	37		R-M269		10/23/2009
3	Eric Blackwell Brooking	67		R-M269	M269	12/1/2007
3	Mr. V. Curtis Brooking	37		R-M269		12/1/2007
3	Edge		John Edge c. 1743	R-M269		7/27/2011
3	Mr. Burgess			R-M269		5/19/2010
4	Mr. Christopher David Sands	111	Captain James Sands b. 1622 d.1695	R-Z8	Z8	11/10/2015
4	Gordon Rogers	37	John Rogers, b. 1669 Blisland Cornwall	R-A96	A96	9/11/2015
4	Christopher Robin Hadley	37	George Hadley b. abt 1570	R-M269		7/30/2015
4	Matthew Prout	67		R-M269		7/27/2015

4	Laurie Burgess	67	Lloyd Frank Burgess, b. 1820	R-M269		7/29/2014
4	Mr. Paul G. David	67	William F. Butler, 1818 - 1888 SC	R-CTS10742	CTS10742	6/10/2014
4	Mr. Kenneth Dale Brooks	37		R-M269		3/12/2014
4	Raymond Prater	37		R-M269		3/8/2014
4	Bayliss Lee Prater	37		R-M269		2/21/2014
4	Paul Taylor	37	Felix Taylor (~1900 Dublin, IRE - ? ?)	R-M269		12/4/2013
4	Mr. David Lawrence Lashley	67		R-M269		9/18/2013
4	Mr. Anthony Charles Manning	37	John Manning, b. 1540, d. 1564	R-M269		8/23/2013
4	Robert Keith Bingham	37	James S. Bingham, b. 1825 MO; d. 1882 TX	R-M269		8/8/2013
4	Mr. Ray Brooks	67		R-M269		6/6/2013
4	Mr. Gerald LaVern Hadley I	37		R-M269		3/11/2013
4	Robert Dale O'Neal	67		R-M269		2/27/2012
4	Roy Calvin Land	37		R-M269		2/15/2012
4	James William Howland	111	Henry Howland thru son Pilgrim John Howland	R-M269		9/23/2011
4	David John Cowlard	37		R-M269		5/13/2011
4	Edward S Porter	37	James Porter, 1822, 1890	R-M269		3/3/2011
4	Mr. Terry Mark Cordle	67	duncan cameron, Georgia USA	R-M269		7/9/2010
4	Ronald Prater	67	caudill	R-M269		12/9/2009
4	Mr. Jerry G Caudel	67		R-M269		5/13/2009
4	Mr. Sean David Mayberry	37	William Mabury, d.c. 1716	R-M269		4/15/2009
4	John Lee Patton	67		R-M269		9/17/2008
4	Mr. Douglas Alexander Lock	37	Thomas Locke, b. 1671-1675, Kempsey, England	R-M269		8/1/2008
4	James Michael Ford	37	Daniel Ford, b. 1790 VA; d. 1868 Henry Co., GA	R-M269		5/19/2008
4	Tim High	67	Caudill	R-M269		12/1/2007
4	Alan Brooking	111		R-M269		12/1/2007
4	Rev. Jim Brooking	111	William Brooking b. abt 1620's England d. 1684	R-M269		12/1/2007
4	David F. Howland	37	Henry Howland-Zoeth	R-M269		12/1/2007
4	Eugene Carl Burgess	67	Col. William Burgess, b. 1622, England	R-U106	U106	12/1/2007
4	Charles Edward Burgess	37	Samuel W. Burgess	R-M269		12/1/2007
4	Mr. Hart		john hart	R-M269		5/7/2013
4	Mr. Stradley		George Hadley, d. 1686, Ipswich, MA	R-M269		8/3/2010

4	Bishop	Wm Bishop, b 1841, SC?	R-M269		6/8/2010
4	Heath		R-M269		11/10/2009
4	Hadley		R-M269		9/4/2009
4	Hadley		R-M269		6/24/2009
4	Mr. Maybery		R-M269		4/1/2009
4	Mr. Maybury		R-M269		9/23/2008
4	Baldwin	John Baldwin b.c.1803, KY; Father b.KY,Mother b.TN	R-L48	L48	3/6/2008
4	Caudill		R-M269		1/8/2008
4	Maybury		R-M269		12/1/2007
4	Maybury		R-M269		12/1/2007
4	Mabrey		R-M269		12/1/2007
4	Hadley		R-M269		12/1/2007

- 1 tightly related
- 2-3 related
- 4 probably related

Table B-4 67 Markers - 29 Matches

Genetic Distance	Full Name	Markers Tested	Most Distant Ancestor	Y-DNA Haplogroup	Terminal SNP	Match Date
0	John E Key	67	Simon KEY b. abt 1730, Caroline Co., VA	R-M269		10/18/2007
2	Frank Key	67	Price KEY	R-P25	P25	2/29/2008
3	Mr. Anthony Foate	67	Jeffrey Foat, m 1747, St Laurence, KENT, England	R-A96	A96	9/29/2015
3	Allison Marie Key	67	Simon Key	R-M269		11/16/2013
4	Wayne Edge	67	John Edge b. before 1774, ?NC	R-M269		8/31/2011
6	Lawrence Bingham	67		R-M269		5/21/2013
6	James William Howland	67	Henry Howland thru son Pilgrim John Howland	R-M269		9/24/2011
6	Spurgeon Rogers Bingham	67	John B. Bingham b. GA abt 1800	R-M269		9/21/2010
6	Baldwin		John Baldwin b.c. 1803, KY; Father b .KY, Mother b. TN	R-L48	L48	2/29/2008
6	Maybury			R-M269		2/29/2008
7	Matthew Prout	67		R-M269		7/27/2015
7	Mr. Alister Peers	67	William Peers, b 1695, Storeton, Wirral.	R-M269		1/19/2015
7	William N Howland Jr.	67	Henry Howland b. 1564 - d. 1635 thru son Henry	R-M269		1/9/2015
7	Mr. Hershell Lamar Davis	111	JOHN HENRY DAVIS	R-M269		11/19/2014
7	Mr. David Lawrence Lashley	67		R-M269		9/26/2013
7	Mr. Johan Antoine De Bijl	67	Willem van Weerdenburg, b. c 1610	R-M269	M269	1/8/2013
7	Robert Dale O'Neal	67		R-M269		3/1/2012
7	Thomas R Howland	111	Henry Howland b.1564 - d. 1635 thru son Henry	R-M269		10/6/2011
7	William Von Hippel	67		R-M269		5/3/2011
7	Mr. George Clyde Wing	111	Matthew Winge, b.c. 1548, d 1614 Banbury, Oxford,	R-M157	M157	11/20/2009
7	Mr. George Bennett Mabry	111	John Maybury, 1540-1618	R-L48	L48	8/12/2008
7	Frank Richard Mayberry	67	Justinian Mayberry Frederick, Md. d. 1834	R-M269		2/29/2008
7	Darrell Gene Saxton	67	John Saxton b. 1865	R-M269		2/29/2008
7	Bishop		Elias S. Bishop, born 1809, Spartanburg, SC	R-M269		8/19/2010
7	Bishop		Wm Bishop, b 1841, SC?	R-M269		6/3/2010
7	Baldwin			R-M269		12/17/2008
7	Mr. Maybury		James Maybury,b.Jan 1 1813	R-M269		8/5/2008

7	Mayberry	R-M269	8/4/2008
7	Hadley	R-M269	2/29/2008
7	Maybury	R-M269	2/29/2008

1-2	tightly related
3-6	related
7	probably related

Appendix C

Collection of Information Relevant to Key/Ford connection

Records found by Carlene

John Kay married Nancy Ford both of this county (Goochland) 1776, Oct. 19 p. 17
Parish Register of Goochland began anno 1776 by William Douglass, Minister.

The Douglas Register, by the Rev. William Douglas, from 1750 to 1797. Transcribed and Edited by
William Mcfarlane Jones

Ann Ford - John Robinson 11 June 1758

Christian Ford - David Staples 14 Sept 1757

Elizebeth Ford - Samuel Cosbie 5 SEPT 1761

Fanny FORD (FORE) - John Moracet 4 April 1763

They read Key/Kay as well as they could read the writing

Records found in the Book "Cavaliers and Pioneers"

Cavaliers and pioneers.doc

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JOSEPH CROSHAW, 1750 acs. York Co., 8 Nov. 1653, p. 51. On S. side of York Riv. behind land of Capt. John West called Cbeemockin, running by black Cr. unto Croshaws Extent. Trans, of 25 pers: Henry Banister, Michael Widnell, John Turpey, Ann Barden, **Martin Palmer, Mary his wife, Mary Palmer,** John Godsmen, Villemile Hughes, Edward Tirrell, John Daniell, John Fleming, John Miller, Richard Bayley, John Wlening (?), Sarah Boyce, George Smith, Hugh Stanfort, George Gymes.

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ANTHONY HAINES, 500 acs. New Kent Co., Same page & date, (274). On N. side of Mattapany Riv. in the forke of Whorecock Sw., bounded N. with **Martin Palmer's** land. Trans, of 10 pers.*

PETER FOARD & EDWARD RACLE, 640 acs. New Kent Co., 28 Aug. 1658, p. 186, (274). On N. side of Mattapany Riv, Trans. of 13 pers: Thomas Baile, Richard Drewe, Mary Willis, Benjamin Houlsworth, Margarey Partwerthy, Edward Howe, Jane Heire, Wm. Graves, Ann Graves, Wm. Trencher, Jno. Gilles, Tho. Bannister, & Elinor Rohoske.

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MR. **MARTIN PALMER**, 1300 acs. New Kent Co., 9 Aug. 1658, p. 218, (315). On N. side of Mattapony Riv. & both sides of Whorecock Swamp. Trans, of 26 pers: Jno. Thomas, Wm. Hollman, Fran. Powlett, Ed. Hopkins, Jno. Mitchell, Thomas Ware (or Ward), Jno. Burton, **Henry Foard**, Martin Wild, Mary Saveinge, Martin Walker, Wm. Browne, Ro. Bartlett, Jno. Clarke, Fran. Whitehead, Rich. Thomas, Robert Wadge, Timo. Wadge, Robert Carter, Tho. Adams, Robert Hilliard, Symon Farmer, Rich. Hickocke, Tho. Jones, Wm. Richards, Fran. Faulkner.

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JOHN DORRANT, 150 acs. New Kent Co., 26 Feb. 1658, p. 253, (354). On N. side of Yorke Riv. & N.W. side of a branch of Montassup Sw. Trans. of 3 pers: John Hollman, Wm. Thomas, **Henry Foard.**

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CAPT. **MARTIN PALMER**, 400 acs. New Kent Co., 7 July 1660, p. 289, (394). Behind land of Thomas Hickman, running to E. side of Assotiams Sw. &c. to his own land. Trans, of 8 pers: Jno. Tucker, Margaret Jones, Edward Cooke, Daniell Parker, Tho. Scafe, Henry Pott, Tho. Luty (or Lucy) Jno. Sympton.

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CAPT. **MARTIN PALMER**, 608 acs. New Kent Co., 21 Aug. 1665, p. 251, (181). Upon branches of Black Cr. Beg. at cor. tree of Capt. Rich. Barnhouse, running W.N.W. to land of George Smith & Edmond Price &c., W.N.W. near Westham path, N.N.E. to sd. Cr. main run, down same to Capt. Lyddalls corner &c. Trans, of 13 pers: Rebecca Moore, Richd. Wms (Williams), Sarah Hulett, Susan Farsen, Frederick Fartsen, 6 Negroes, Jane Parre.

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EDWARD DENNIS & SAMLL. MOTTERSHOTT, 500 acs. New Kent Co., 20 Oct. 1665, p. 457, (553). Beg. at a pine standing in a Meadow, being the S. most cor. tree of a devdt. of land of Capt. **Martin Palmer**, thence N.E. &c. to land of Mr. Edward Diggs, thence N. by E. &c. across a branch &c. Trans. of 10 pers: Margtt. Spire, Eliz. Morgan, Alice White, Hannah Rump, David Spire, Eliz. Miles, George Barker, Mary Goodwin, Georg Demount, Jno. Barker.

WM. BIRCH, 345 acs. New Kent Co., 20 Oct 1665, p. 458, (555). On N. side of Mattapony Riv., about 2 mi. in the woods upon the W. br. of Harkquack Sw. back from **Peter Ford**, beg. nere the head of a vally that runneth W.S.W. into the W. br. of sd. Sw., thence W.S.W. Sly., crossing sd. br. &c. to path that goes to sd. Fords house unto Jno. James house &c. Trans. of 7 pers: George Heath, George Slaughter, Mary Holding, Isaack Newton, Rice Williams, Thomas Wms., Jno. Martin.

Volume II

Patent Book 6 - Page 35

THOMAS & HENRY BATTS, sons of Mr. Jno. Batts, dec'd., 5878 A., 2 R. 8 Po., S. side James Riv., in Appomattock, Chas. City Co., 29 Apr. 1668, p.126. Beg. At the heads of Jordan's land & Mirchants Hope, &c. to the head of Chas. City Cr. &c. Trans. of 118 pers: Jno. Grace, Nich. Thetcher, Tho. Bridge, Tho. Stephenson, Jno. Whitfeild, Tho. Overton, Danll. Scott, Antho. Foxcroft, Thristrum Knowles, Abra. Drure, Tho. Lake, Alice Lake, Roger Mallory, Ed. Eslome, Joan Thomas, Mary Ireland, Wm. Bate, Jun. 2 times, Martha Bate, Dr. Samll. Sickleman (?), Jno. Bate, Senr., Jno. Batte, Junr., Wm. Batte, Tho. Batte, Hen. Batte, Phillip Mallery, Nath. Mallery, Sen., Nath. Mallery, Junr., Wm. Mallory, Tho. Mallory, Eliz. Mallary, Xpher. Denby, Jno. Denbeigh, Tho. Holford, Anne Holford, Jno. Adams, Hen. Doughty, Timothy Doughty, Rich. Oldfeild, Jno. Chiloe, Francis Terringham, Deverell (Averell) Franke, **Edmund Key**, Robt. Pollard, Ed. Scofeild, Jervis Kitson, Jno. Carter, Ed. Bryan, Ri. Bigland, **Mary Key, Eliz. Key**, Anne Pollard, Ellen Harris, Luce Crosland, Wm. Wood, Jno. Millicent, Jno. Morrell, Tho. Walker, Trio. Vickars, Danll. Foxcroft, Pare Fereman, Jno. Amanson, Tho. Harris, Sebrough Stringer, James Strerrell, Nich. Poole, Tho. Wise, Thos. Hanson, Rich. Horsfall, Tho. Pollard, **Jno. Key, Senr., Wm. Key**, Rich. Wood, James Barron, Senr., Tho. Colebeck, Grace Horsfall, Eliz. Preistley, **Eliz. Key, Dorothy Key, Susan Key, Eliz. Key**, Judith Horsfall, Jane Watson, Margaret Newis, Jennet Hoyle, Dorothy Kennersly, **Jno. Key, Junr.**, Abraham Kay, Jno. Moore, James Barron (or Barrow), Junr., Anne Taylor, Susannah King, Anne Tutin, Antho. Pursley, John Tagger, Roger Speake, Wm. Watson, Jno. Watson, Robt. Stocks, Robt. Crowder, Jno. Wood, Arthur Shoore, Hen. Preistley, Wm. Sickes, Fra. Greathead, Geo. Dawson, Jno. Fowler, Jno. Smeale, Marke Waterson, George Greens, Fra. Carrwright, Fra. Bell, Wm. Banks, Susanna Craven, Anne Kirkby, Hugh Boyd, Jno. Kinnersley, Margery Lambert, Agness Taylor, Samll. Jrice.

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CAPT. JOSEPH BRIDGER. 1000 acs. Is. of Wright Co., on a Sw. running into the W. br. of Nanzemond Riv., 21 Sept. 1668, p. 207. Including 2 Indain fields. Granted to Thomas Harris 2 Mar. 1658, renewed 18 Mar. 1662, deserted, & now granted by order &c., & further due for trans. of 20 pers: **Tho. Key**, David Anderson, Peter Loe, Jane Edwards, Mary Rose, Peter Symonds, Grace Dyer, Ann Sculler, Francis Everett, Willm. Thomas, Isaak Stone, Danl. Roberts, Alice Johnson, Susan Howard, Rich. Stroud, Tho. Jones, Willm. Jacob, Giles Drinkert, *Water* Taylor, Symon Fr anklyn, Marginal Note: It appears there is but 500 acs. of land in this patt. & Mr Bridger assigned ten rights to Mr. Wm White. Only the 3 last of these rts. due to the sd. White.

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MR. WM. CODOGAN, 800 acs., Nansimond Co., upon Somerton Sw., adj. Thomas Mu if ord ; 10 Oct. 1670, p. 368. Trans. of 16 pers: Jno. Bagworth, Eliz. Tindall, **Steph. Key**, Fra. Archer, Wm. Clarke, Amy Bethlehem, Tho. Jackson, Rich. Dickeson, Tho. Cockerell, Jane Snayle, Edwd. Dudley, Jno. Thomas, Wm. Hall, David Evans, Dorothy Davys, Jane Morris.

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DEVEREUX BROWNE, 3700 acs., N'ampton Co., in Jolles Neck at *Pocamoke*: adj. 2000 acs. that was Edmond Scarborough's, &c., to 600 acs. called *Oken hall*, formerly Henry Smyth's land, &c; 16 May 1672, p. 405, Trans. of 74 pers: Edward Greenly, Jdia. Francklyn, Elizab. Grimes, Winifred Brothers, Mary Rogers, Suzan Wyn, Elizab. Suckler, Robt. Grice, Jno. Barrow, Geo. Signett, Tho. Parsons, Humfry Evans, Thos. Sorre, Jno. Stapley, Jno. Thomas, Jno. Shadwell, Edmond Barriell, Thomas Forson, Edwd. Penlast, Jno. Sutton, Wm. Leverack, Franc. Quinch, Edw. Barriff (or Barriss), Wm. Crane, Franc. Williams, Jno. Sandes, Jno. Salter, Henry Beale, Anne Draper, Jno. Evinson (or Ewinson), Geo Granger, **Wm. Key**, Geo. Eagres, Elias Bucker, Mary Wells, Daniell Baker, John Lovens, Isaac Dix, Wm. Clavell, Thomas Foster, Flizah. Chautress (or Chantress), Samuell Jones, Senr., Sam. Jones, Junr., Jno. Jones, Mary Jones, Jasper Jones, Sarah Turnor, Kather. Fisher, Henry Permaine, Xpofer. Thompson, **Wm. Foord**, Ahralom Gandy, Jonath. Eaton, Elidey Blunt, Anto., a boy, Tho. Greene, Jno. Beale, Arthur Edwards, Jno. Read, Elias Vergania, Roger Ware, Peter Presly, Wm. Neworth, Timothy Love, Wm. Jones, Wm. Smtyh, Wm. Goodchild, Griffin Savage, Samll. Capmaker, Arthur Bradley, **Wm. Foard**, Jno. Hamond, Jno. Lloyd, Ruth Colledge.

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Timothy Key

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CAPT. MARTIN PALMER, 1152 acs., New Kent Co., S. side Mattapanie Riv., in *Pamunkey Neck*; 7 Apr. 1674, p. 507. At mouth of Hallowing poynt Cr., adj. land formerly Joseph Croshaw's ;. land of Col. Wm. Claibourne ; & Ralph Graves, &c. 400 acs. granted Major Joseph Croshaw, & sold to sd. Palmer; 700 acs. granted to Jno. Exoll & Anth. Haines; sold to Tho. Jones, who sold to sd. Palmer; 52 acs. for trans. of Jno. Botie.

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JOHN KEY, 370 acs.; New Kent Co., NE side of Matapanie Riv. adj. Major Wm. Wyatt; Wm. Burch, Jno. James & Jno. Hanies (or Haines); &c; 8 Apr. 1674, p. 508. (Note: The following names appear hereunder:) **Jno. Key, Edmd. Key**, Wm. Brookes, Mary Douglas, Cha. Cock, Wm. Black, Jno. Oliphant

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EDWD. CORDENBRACKE (Cordenbruck), 900 acs. New Kent Co., S. side Mattapony Riv., behind Thomas Hickman; on N. side of a br. of Hartquake Sw., &c; 8 Apr. 1674, p. 513. 800 acs. granted to **Martin Palmer** & Geo. Chapman 16 Dec. 1661 & assigned to the abovenamed; 100 acs. for trans. of 2 pers: Edmd. Jenkins, Ellinor Crackrell.

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MR. GEO. MORRIS, (Morris), 434 acs., New Kent Co., adj. land of Richd. Davis on Esqr. Digges' Creek called *Clemacoratin*; by Edwd. Dennis' paths downe Tomacoracon Sw., &c; 16 Nov. 1673, p. 515. Trans. of 8 pers.*

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SAME. 3000 acs., Rappa. & New Kent Co.'s, bet. Rappa. Riv. & Mattapony; adj. Col. Goodrich & Mr. Henry Aubrey, bet. 2 pocosons of Pascataway & Jelson's Cr; 8 May 1674, p. 516. By the Indian Path; to a br. of Tuckahow Sw. or Beaver Dam Sw., &c. Trans. of 60 pers: Tho. Diston, Jno. Barthelson, Jno. Wagh, Eliz. Doglas, Tho. Webster, Alexander Webster, Pomp. (?) Moncreife, Ja. Wood, Tho. Lugg, Robt. Lindsey, David Richardson, Luke Hanilton (or Harilton), Edwd. Jones, **Wm. Key**, Tho. Barber, James Barber, Dugell Camell, Morgan Morehead, Jno. Maddison, Danll. Wilky, Edwd. Keely, Da. Camerin, Davd. Allison, Wm. Hartwell, Jno. Herring, Ja. Goodry, And. Halliburton, Tho. Catherwood, Alexr. Porteus, Jno. Porteus, Sarah Smith, Wm. Dennis, Roger Overton, Tho. Smith, Wm. Greane, Jno. Paterson, Tho. Cockin, And. Hambleton, Danll. Camell, Jno. Margregor, Richd. Rice, Jno.

Mathews, Robt. Smith, Hu. Morris, Timo. Davis, Tho. Wagnall, Edwd. Solders (?), Nich. Burras, Tho. Hill, Edwd. Wheeler, Tho. Berkler, Tho. Harper, Wm. Durham, Math. Jones, Jno. Katherin, Nich. Lee, Sar. Dido (?), Tho. Spencer, Jno. Royston, Wm Young.

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CAPT. LAURENCE SMITH, 4600 acs., New Kent Co., on both sides of the redy br. belonging to Mattapony, &c; 13 Dec. 1673, p. 516. Trans. of 92 pers: Wm. Webly, Salam. Jones, Jno. Browne, Rog. Adley, Ja. Moore, Edwd. Masse, Ralph Adkins, Ro. Rouse, La. Austin, Hugo Meakings, Jno. Watts, Jno. Morpus, Wm. Smith, Jno. Dues, Riche. Jones, Robt. Wms. (Williams), Phill. Watts, Jno. Greene, Wm. Grindon. Geo. Pollard, Wm. Thomas, Mary Marey. Jno. Hurchingston, Jno. George, Jno. Kingly, Geo. Genkins, Wm. Langstaffe, Hen. Wormeston, Will. Cranidge, Lidra Franklin, Eliza. Grymes, Winifd. Brothers, Mary Rogers, Susan Winn, Eliz. Sackler, Robt. Grice, Jno. Barrow, Geo Signett, Tho. Parsons, Hum. Evans, Tho. Sorre, Jno. Staples, Jno. Thomas, Jno. Shadwell, Edmd. Barnell (or Barriell), Tho. Forsan, Edwd. Carlett. Jno. Sutton, Wm. Levorack, Fran. Quench (?), Edwd. Barriff, Wm. Crane, Fra. Williams, Jno. Sanders, John Driver, Jno. Salter, Henry Beale, Ann Draper, Jno. Empson, Geo. Granger, Wm. Key, Geo. Eagres, Elias Bucker, Mary Wells, Danll. Baker, Jno. Lorem (or Loveing), Isaack Dix, Wm. Clavell, Jno. Penney, Jno. Morrine, Wm. Wilkins, Tho. Phipp, Tho. Foster, Fliz. Chattris, Jno. Pettigree, Jno. Petty, Wm. Dulake, Geo. Fish, Tho. Whidbee, Alexf. Hill, Geo. Till, Jno. Pittman, Hen. Stafford, Giles Bryer, Jeff. Thornton, Jno. Bruster, Jno. Lippincott, James Leshar, Mary Holdfastt, Joshua Withers; 2 Negroes.

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GEO. CHAPMAN, 608 acs., New Kent Co., on branches of Black Cr., 19 June 1675, 562. Adj. Capt. Richd. Barnham ; Geo. Smith & Edmd. Price neere Westham Path; to Capt. Lydall, &c. Granted to Capt. Martin Palmer 21 Aug. 1665, deserted, & by order, &c.. granted sd. Chapman, for trans. of 12 pers: Margt. Lyddall; Ja. Baily, Robt. Abbott, Wm. Skeale, Edwd. Loe (or Lee), Wm. Beadle, Geo. Plumtree, Rich. Byton, Jer. Cleaton, Jno. Dowish; Mingo & Sue Negroes.

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CAPT. WM. BIRD, 7351 A., 2 R., 24 P., Henrico Co., N. side James Riv., 15 Mar. 1675/6, p. 604. Beg. (at) Shuccores Cr. mouuth, up the river bet. W & NW &c. 1280 acs. granted him 27 Oct. 1673; the residue for trans. of 122 pers: Jno. Willoughby, - Mary Stringer, Tho. Huccoby (?). Tho. Browne, Eliz. Pirmell (?), Wm Branard, Wm. Whittingam, Tho. Lewder, Abra. Hodkins, Antho. Wheeler, Wm. Howard, Tho. Kyte, Arch. Miles, Jno. Dacres, Tho. Ardell, Peter Simonds, Robt. Ball, Jno. Gardner, Anth. Strange, Jno. Bull, Tho. New, Robt. Penfather, Wm. Key (?), Roger Keniston, Wm. Miller, Jno. Pick, Wm. Harding, Jno. Parsons, Robt. Temple, Darby Enroty, Jno. Beck, Ja. Beck, Eliz. Hollinsby, Mary Carter, Rich. Fossell, Xper. Meads, Jno. Lilley, Jno. Wallis, Wm. Wile (or Wild), Jno. Wittin, Peter Merie (?), Jno. Warren, Hana. Goodwin, Ben. Bean, Doro. Willimph, Mary Thornehill, Esther Jnoson, Mary Cooke, Jno. Duriy, Tho. Chapell, Wm. Drowgen, Mary Cox, Ma. Shorter, Wm. West, Jno. Hedgpath, Tho. Wharton, Tho. Hayles, Wm. Lovedere, Cha. Pistore, Isa. Bates, Jno. Smith, Gro. Toppin, Hugh Buckins, Jane Haydens, Jane Laurence, Alex. Mackwell, Othclr. Wright, Barba. Hath, Eliz. Hollinsby, Eliz. Archer, Wm. Wheeler, Wm. Stith, Eliz. Crispin, Tho. Davis, Hen. Barnard, Ja. Mackary, Wm. Elam, Ja. Thumpson, Ben. Hudson, Wm. Bird, Jno. Hampton, Hen. Harman, Robt. Estly (?), An. Simson, Sarah Browne, Rich. Terrell, Jno. Dawby (or Dawly), Wm. Orme, Hen. Parsons, Jno. Ternden, Geo. Lissc, Cha. Cooper, Obeda. Bay, Eliz. Page, Samll. Welch, Robt. Stock, Fra. Leech, Tho. Dicer, Bry Booden (or Proden), Ja. Howard, Wm. Stanard, Mary Wakam, Wm. Holden. Ma. Johnson, Geo. Sharpnells, Wm. Palmer, Jno. Harrinton, Wm. Gyles, Isac Creswell, Wm. Waters, Jno. Coulchester, Jas. Shippy, An. Duncum, Jno. Seabrite, Phill. Dyer, Jno. North, Nath. Shurbun, Tho. Hales, Francis (?) Dixon; Jack, Tony, Cate, Negroes.

Patent Book 6 - Page 178

HENRY BERRY, 550 acs., Staff. Co., bet. Rappa. & Potomack Rivers; beg. at William Lippitt's cor; to Symons' oake; to Arnold's; & adj. Mr. James Key, & his own land. (Note: Record unfinished.) Page 616.

Patent Book 6 - Page 181

JAMES KEYES, 2000 acs., Rappa. Co. on N. side & in the freshes of the river, 3 Apr. 1678, p. 630. Beg. neare the mouth of the Doegs Cr., on the N side, to head of Machowateg beaver dam; & adj. Mr. Hales' line, &c. 1680 acs. Granted to Col. Gerrard Fowke & Richard Heybeard 28 Mar. 1664 and by the latter, the survivor, sould to sd Keyes; 320 acs. For trans of 7 pers: Jon Palmer, Jane Norway, Anne Feilding, Thomas Arnold, Tho. Richards, Willi. Delfe, Jon Cross.

Patent Book 7 - Page 205

MR. JOSIAH HARRISON, 750 acs., Is. of Wight Co., on br. of the Black Water, 20 Apr. 1680, p. 21. adj. lands of Seaward, Smith, Fulgham & his own. Trans. of 15 pers: Wm. Tuller, Jno. Arnold, Roger Deale, Peter White, Jno. Isaac, Edwd. Sampson, Antho. Thompson, Margtt. Illam, Jno. Davis, Richd. Peacock, Jane Morris, Josep. Newman, Richd. Niccolls, **Wm. Ford**.

Patent Book 7 - Page 227

CAPT. MARTIN PALMER, 1500 acs., New Kent Co., *in Ramoncock Neck*; being part of the surplus within bounds of Major Joseph Croshaw's dividend; 20 Apr. 1682, p. 120. Beg. at sd. Croshaw's on N. side of Bull Sw., the maine br. of Hollowing Point Cr; crossing same to main sw. of Cohoak Cr; to land of John Hume; by road to Mr. Woodward; to Capt. Roger Mallory; &c. Granted to Mr. George Chapman, who, with Abigail his wife, sold to sd. Palmer.

Patent Book 7 - Page 228

ROBERT TIRRELL, 170 acs., New Kent Co., St. Stephen's Par., N. side of Mattapony. Riv., 20 Apr. 1682, p. 122, Beg. at Major Wm. Wyatt; by an old Tobacco house; by **Ford's** line to a br. of Mastecoque Cr; to **John Keyes** line, by Indian Grave Br; crossing the King's Road, &c. Trans. of 4 pers: Robert Stanton, Wm. Stanton, James Lina, Tho. Shedwell.

Patent Book 7 - Page 309

JOHN REEKS, 320 acs., Chas. City Co., on NW side of Up. Chipokes Cr; adj. Doctor Terry & Mr. John Good; 20 Apr. 1687, p. 575. Trans. of 7 pers : **John Keys**, Tho. Scot, Hen Clark, Alex. Snart (or Suart), Jno. Wednell, David Pikes, Ralph Haynes.

Patent Book 7 - Page 313

Patent Book 8 - Page 341

JOHN BIGGE (Bigg), SENR., 1200 acs. Low. Norf. Co., on E. side of the S. Br. of Eliz. Riv., on the Cormoramt poynt: 21 Apr. 1690, p. 34. Adj. land of Prescott; Danll. Macoy; by the old Roade, to John Bright (formerly Hall's line); along Mr. Alderson; to Costen's corner, 450 acs. granted him, 28 Apr. 1665; 750 being wast within sd. bounds, &c. Imp. of 15 pers: Jno. Chambers, Abigail hore (?), Mary Wilkins, Wm. Casell, Martha Havers (?), Mark Gilbert, Jno. Humphryes, Wm. Edwards, Ja. Gregory, Jno. Taylor, Xpr. Parcivall, Hum. Palmer, **Jno. Ford**, Jno. Barnard, Math. Hutchins.

Patent Book 8 - Page 342

MR. MARTIN KEY, 489 acs., New Kent Co., in St. John's Par., 21 Apr. 1681, p. 43. given to him by his Grandfather Maj. Martin Palmer & Mr. John Humes, by deed of gift; which was surplus land within Capt. Joseph Croshawe's patent, and granted to Mr. George Chapman, who conveyed to sd. Palmer & Humes, beg. by Woodward's Road; along **John Fore**, & sd. **Key**, to the maine Sw. of Cohoacke; cor. of the *Gleab Land*, &c.

Patent Book 8 - Page 358

JOSHUA STOREY, 7440 acs., New Kent Co; N. side of Mattapony Riv; above the forke where the great run comes into Morocosick Cr; 28 Apr. 1691, p. 131. Part of 10,050 acs granted Lt. Col. John Smith, Mr Jno. Buckner, Mr Phillip Lightfoot, Mr. Thomas Royston, & Mr. Jno. Lewis, 25 Feb. 1673/4; due sd. Storey by order, & c., 17 Oct. 1688, for trans. of 149 pers: Andr. Lovejoy, Jno. Stockings, Mary Vale, Mary Direferes, Antho. Yaring, Tho. Twisdell, Esther Turke, Mary Thomas, Richd. Marchant, Peter Russell, Geo. Holmes, John Ross, Tho. Jones, Sarah Cooper, Wm. England, Eliza. Kenton, James Clark, Robert Dyer, Richd. Fletcher, James Moker, Stephen Joyes, Samll. Floyd, John Jeffreys, Geo. Moore, Jeffry Thomas, Ephraim Tonnkins, Geo. Blythe, James South, Wm. Worth, Tho. Loth, James Irish, Tho. Leeth, Edmd. Price, James Black, Tobias Trotter, Esau Jarvis, James Scot, Wm. Jones, Edmd. Scott, Eliza. Simonds, Mary Jones, Hanna Moore, James Edwards, Wm. Scarlit, James Ware, James Watson, Gilbert Cornwall, John Brown, John Carter, Margt. Brown, Jno. Caruthers, John Dixon, John Hallihawk, John Titford, Wm. Edwards, Antho. Leay, Joseph Tanner, Joseph Thomas, John Bernard, **John Ford**, Magalen Hutchins, Julian Woodland, Mary Bodrich, William Hardy, Tho. Wright, Ralph Lauson (or Lanson), John Read, Tho. Johnson, Tho. Martin, Danl. Filches, Tho. Bright, Edwd. Scrymshire, Robert Wateman, Margt. Hillman, Saml. Upter, Jane Hammond, Mary Middleton, John Maires, Wm. Brown, John Gills, Eliza. Westifer, Wm. Barse, Eliza. Lasly, Robt. Deynes, John Wood, Cha. Hare, Mary Strong, John Wilmore, Sarah Brown, Joseph Milner, Tho. Brooks, Mary Ridway, Margt. Brown, Peter Willington, Math. Davison, Edward Love, Hen. Love, James Bradly, Eliza. Prince, Alex. North, Eliza. Page, Wm. Morris, Sarah Marsh, Alice Hart, Wm. Carraday, Tho. Ambros, Wm. Richardson, John Ashton, Roger Jones, Richard Sargant, John Simonds, Robt. Wells, Jno. Chichester, Cha. Price, Tho. Davies, John Ward, James Smith, Jacob Stringer, Anne Trowle, Eliza. Crowder, Eliza. Beard, Alice Cuffe, Bridget Croft, Ralph Shepard, William Nicholas, Cha. Petty, Edward Bockman, James Lard, Peter Chesrim, Robert Forsay, Tho. Robinson, John Oliphant, John Betty, *Eliza. Pierce, Tho. Curtis, Richard Creed*, John Clark, Wm. Brookes, Jno. Knight, Edward Gibson, Isaac Gibson, Richd. Timberlake, Mary Hodgesot, Sybill Arnold, John Whittaker, Tho. Gunston, Christopher Warkman, Edmd. Reeves, Neger ---.

Volume III

Patent Book 9 - Page 12

EDWARD JENINGS ESQR., 570 acs., K. & Q. Co; on S. side of Mattapony River; at mouth of lower Herring Cr., & the Gravelly run; on Peter White && Richd. Yarborough; by **Ford's** corne field, &c; 29 Oct. 1695, p. 76. *Surrendered, as above*, 15 Oct. 1696; Witnesses: Benja. Harrison & Hugh Davis. Acknowledged at a Genrll. Ct. at *James City*, the same day. Teste; Robt. Beverley, Clk. Gen. Ct.

Patent Book 9 - Page 28

EDMUND JENINGS, ESQR., 570 acs., K. & Q. Co, in *Pamunkey Neck*; on S. side of Mattapanny Riv., 6 June 1699, p. 205. Up Herrin Cr. to mouth of gravelly runne; adj. Peter White; & Richard Yarborough's lines; before *said Ford's* cornfeild, &c. Granted sd. Jenings, 29 Oct. 1695; surrendered to his Sacred Majesty King William, &c., "*to give precedency to his Maj'tie's. Grant of Ten thousand acres of Land in the sd. Neck to his Royall Colledge of William & Mary in Virginia.*" Due sd. Jenings (his Majesty's grant being already satisfied) for trans. of 12 Pers.*

Patent Book 9 - Page 47

JOHN THOMSON, 537 acs., K. & Q. Co., in *Pamunkey Neck*; in St. John's Par., 25 Apr. 1701, p. 363. Beg. on SE side of Acquinton Sw; to Arthur Turlevant (or Furlevant); adj. King's land; down Mallory's Br; to Mr. Fox's land. Imp. of 11 pers: John Thompson, & his wife Alice, Wm. Cole, Joseph Taylor, **John Ford**, & his wife **Margaret, Derby Coleiron** (or Collnon), Benja. Clerk, & his wife Mary, Wm. Glover, John White.

Patent Book 9 - Page 58

JOHN BUCKNER, 3080 acs., K. & Q. Co., in *Pumunkey Neck*; on run of the Up. Herring Cr., where it forks into Perry's Swamp; on Darrel's & Burwell's line, &c.; 1 Apr. 1702, p. 444. Trans. of 62 per: Thomas Booth, Henry Lewis, Thomas Bignall, Wm. Buton, Robert Adnott, Wm. Corsteen, Fra. Wheatley, Thomas Wareham, Robert Davis, Mark Hagatee, John Dyer, Catherine Kevell, Jacob Parsons, Edward Eveling, Junes Elliott, Wm. Blaney, Saml. Perryns, Tho. Hallihake, Adam George, Ellmor (or Ellinor) Graves, Thomas Croser, Alice Corser, Eliza Ball, Cornelius Johnson, Wm. Eartherly, John Hill, Edward Eastham, Wm. Birch, John Martin, Jacob Philippo, Thomas Williams, Francis Hill. Edward Homes, Collings McKenny, Robert Carey, Thomas Gladman, Roger Minshall, Robert Dixon, Wm. Chubb, Cornelius Little, James Legg, John Varding, Henry Stephens, Tessee Brown, Jonathan Colley, John Patton, John Sumers, George Slaughter, Mary Hutcheson, Eliza. Finch, Sarah Pope, Eliza. Wilson, Mary Punch, **Eliza Key**, Margaret News, Jane Watson, Joan Thomas, Eliza. Mallard, Thomas Browne. Note: 3 rights more entered in Secretarie's office by Wm. Mallory, proved in Warwick Court, 1 Jan. 1682/3 as appears by certificate, but know not where to find their names. CCT, Cl. Sec. Of.

Patent Book 9 - Page 101

CAPT. EDWARD GOULDMAN, 57 A., P., Essex Co., in St Anne's Par., 2 Nov. 1705, p. 694. Beg. in a gr. marsh bet. the land & Crows Island; adj. patent granted Andrew Gilson, dec'd; & patent granted Richard Axome & Thomas Godwin, dec'd. Trans. of 2 pers: **John Ford**, **Margt.** his wife.

Patent Book 9 - Page 106

RICHARD COCK, JUNR., 570. acs., Henrico Co., in Verina Par; N. side of James River; beg. in fork of White Oake Sw. where the N. & S. brs. meet; to br. of the N. br. by the *Pidgeon Land*: 1 May 1706, p. 722. Granted James Cock, 28 Oct. 1702, deserted, & now granted by order, &c. Trans. of 12 pers: Thomas Tisdale, **Wm. Ford**, Mary Selah, Mathew Resons, Roger Carrell, Will. West, Edwd. Mitchell, Tho. Robinson, Simon Lane, Lott Doran, Hannah Carrell, John Fifield.

Patent Book 10 - Page 144

WILLIAM FORD, 85 acs. (N. L.), King Wm. Co., in St. John's Par; on SW side of Mattapony River, bet. Cole's Cr. & Great Cr; adj. Philips' land; 16 June 1714, p. 141. Imp. of 2 pers: James Ward, Margaret Hambleton.

Patent Book 10 - Page 164

RICHARD, AMBROSE, WILLIAM, JOHN, MARY, & BENJAMIN LIPSCOM, 470 acs. (Escheat L.), King Wm. Co; bet. brs. of Cohoke Sw. & the main Road, a little below the *Court House*; bet. brs. in Markham's line, by Bickle's old field; on Timber Br; corner of John Green; 16 Dec. 1714, p. 316. Escheated from John Humes for 1500 acs., by inquisition under John Lewis, Esqr., Esch'r., 29 Mar. 1705; whereas Ambrose Lipscom, in behalf of his son Richard, & his other children, (said patentees) petitioned for the same, who being opposed by Wm. Noyes & Eliza., his wife, Wm. Holliday, **John Ford**, John Green, & **John & Martin Key**, Orphans, by **Wm. Ford** their guardian, on a hearing in the Genl Court, 29 Apr. 1706, the court being of opinion that the lands mentioned in the deeds recited in their order therein made do not escheat, &c. Upon survey found to contain 470 acs., &c. 2 Lbs. Tobacco.

Patent Book 13 - Page 349

JOHN KEY, 350 acs. (N. L.), Spotsyl. Co., in St. George's Par; beg. at Col. John Waller, on E. side of a br. of Duglass' Run; to James Taylor's land; 28 Sept. 1728, p. 328.

Patent Book 13 - Page 352

LARKIN CHEW, GENT., 1000 acs. (N. L.), Spotsyl. Co., in St. George's Par; on both sides of Duglass' Run, on N. side the Northanna (Riv.); adj. James Taylor, & John Keys; Mr. Charles Chiswell, on W. side the Main Road, in a valley; & Mr. Harry Beverley's old line; 28 Sept. 1728, p. 355.

Patent Book 13 - Page 364

CHARLES CHISWELL, GENT., of Hanover Co; 1000 acs. (N. L.), Spotsyl. Co., in St. George's Par; on the fork of Duglass' Run, on N. side the North-anna (Riv.); adj. Col. John Waller, Richard Fitz William, Esqr., & John Key; & Mr. Harry Beverley's old line; 28 Sept. 1728, p. 430.

Patent Book 14 - Page 379

JOHN KEY, 18 A., & 64 sq. po. (N. L.), Pr. Anne Co; on the Broad Bay, & commonly called the Middle Neck; adj. William Atwood; 28 Sept. 1728, p. 7. 5 Shill.

Patent Book 14 – page 401

WILLIAM MERIWETHER, GENT., 2000 acs. (N. L.), Hanover Co; on both sides the Southanna Riv. & Indian Cr; adj. Col. Nicholas Meriwether; Capt. Clark; Ford's line; on Cattail Br; & James Goodall's land; 25 Aug. 1731, p. 234. 400 acs. part granted him, 16 June 1727; 1600 acs. being waste land adj. 8 Lbs. Money.

Patent Book 14 – page 401

CHARLES CHISWELL, GENT., of Hanover Co., 15,568 acs. (O. & N. L.). in Hanover Co. & Spotsylv. Co; 25 Aug. 1731, p. 238. On both sides the Northanna & Pidgeon Rivers; adj. Mr. Thomas' line; on E. side of Douglas' Run, corner of John Key; on W. side of the main Road in a valley; adj. James Taylor; Mr. Robert Baylor; Mr. Harry Beverly; Roger Tandy; Capt. John Camm; Smith's line; Col. Meriwether; & William Stevens; on N. fork of the Contrary River; to Benjamin Brown; on Pendexter's line; on a slash of Elk Cr., in Mrs. Winston's line; cor. of Ambrose Joshua Smith; near, main br. of Sedgy Cr; to Capt. Flemming, 1000 acs. part granted John Waller, 5 June 1722; 600; acs. being part of 6720 acs. granted Mr. Harry Beverly, 20 July 1722; 1000 acs. part granted Richard FitzWilliam, Esqr., 14 Jan. 1726; 1000 acs. granted Col. David Bray, 28 Sept. 1728; 1000 acs. granted Mr. William Robertson, the same day; 1000 acs. granted Capt. Larkin Chew, the same day; & 3000 acs. granted Dr. George Nicholas, 7 Apr. 1730; which tracts have been conveyed to sd. Chiswell; 1000 acs. & 4975 acs. part granted sd. Chiswell, 28 Sept. 1728; 993 acs., the residue, never before patented. 5 Lbs., Money.

Patent Book 14 - Page 411

JAMES HAMBLETON, GENT., 18 acs. (N. L.), Henrico Co; on N. side of James Riv; adj. his own; & land of William Ford; 7 Mar. 1731, p. 376. 5 Shill.

Patent Book 14 - Page 414

JOHN KEY, of Spotsylv. Co; 400 acs. (N. L.), Hanover Co; bet. the 1st & 2nd ledges of Mts; crossing a small br. of James Riv; 11 Apr. 1732, p. 413. 40 Shill.

Volume IV

Patent Book 15 - Page 9

JOHN CORNET, 100 acs. NL in Henrico Co. on N side James Riv., W side Turner's run; adj. **William Ford**, Francis Wilkinson & Lewis Jenkins; 20 Jun 1733, p.46. 10 Shill.

Patent Book 15 - Page 34

JOHN KEY, 400 acs. NL in Goochland Co., W side the Little Mountains, adj. Major Thomas Carr; 6 Apr 1734, p.193. £2.

Patent Book 15 - Page 37

JOSEPH SMITH, Gent., 287 acs. NL in Goochland Co. binding on the L. **John Key** Lives on; 25 May 1734, p.210. 10 Shill.

Patent Book 15 - Page 46

WILLIAM FORD, 75 acs. NL in Henrico Co., S side of Chickahominy Main Sw., W side of l'brner's Run; adj. **sd Ford**, John Cornet, John Law, Matthew Hopson & Thoma Owen; 1 Aug 1734, p.267. 10 Shill.

Patent Book 15 - Page 59

JAMES DEFUR, 150 acs. NL in Goochland Co, N side Rivanna near the mountains, om Hanover Co. Line (S40 E); adj. Robert Adams, **John Key** & Godfrey Brown; 3 Oct 1734, p.348. 15 Shill.

Patent Book 16 - Page 96

JOHN KEY, 350 acs. Goochland Co. on N side of the Rivanna; adj. Edwin Hickman & Company., & sd Key; 10 Jan 1735/36, p.457. £1.515.

Patent Book 18 - Page 245

JOHN KEY, 430 acs. Goochland Co. on Key's Mill Sw., adj. Col. Meriwether; 6 Jul 1741, p.1004. £2.S5.

Volume V

Patent Book 20 - Page 31

MARTIN KEY, 50 acs. Louisa Co. on the N side of the North Fork of James Riv., into the Woods, adj. Leonard Terrence Vicus; 30 Mar 1743, p.471. 5 Shill.

Patent Book 24 - Page 162

WILLIAM FORD, 342 acs. Amelia Co. on the lower side of the lower Seller fork of Deep Cr., near Nottoway Road, adj. **Fredrick Ford** & Boiling [her line]; 5 Jun 1746, p.242. £1.S15.

Patent Book 25 - Page 197

MARTIN KEY, 241 acs. Goochland Co. on both sides of Keys Mill Sw.; adj. **John Key**, the Heirs of Jonathan Clark, Major Carr & Thomas Smith; 5 Jun 1746, p.87. £1.S5.

Patent Book 27 - Page 297

WILLIAM FORD, 104 acs. Pr. Geo. Co. bet. Mawhipponock Cr. and Hatchers Run; adj. Fowler, Mayes, Williams & Drury Oliver; 5 Sep 1749, p.420. 10 Shill.

Volume VI

Patent Book 31 - Page 112

ABNER ABNEY, 100 acs. Albemarle Co. on the Brs. of Meadow Cr., by a Path; adj. **John Key**, John Williamson & Hugh Frazier / Frazer; 10 Sep 1755, p.671.

Patent Book 33 - Page 247

AARON McKENZIE, 200 acs. Albemarle Co. on the S side of a Mountain; adj. **John Key**, & Hickman and Company; 17 May 1759, p.566. £1.

Patent Book 33 - Page 257

JOHN PAYNE, JOSIAS PAYNE & GEORGE PAYNE, 3,443 acs. Albemarle Co. on both sides of Crooks Cr.; adj. William Bailey, Thomas Snelson, Thomas Jefferson, **John Key**, William New, Benjamin and Richard Cocke, Walter King, the sd George Payne, Julius Saunders, William Sanders, William Clement & Abraham Say; 20 Sep 1759, p.650. £15.S5. 400 acs. part Gtd. unto the sd George Payne by Pat. 10 Feb 1748/49 [PB 27, p.138] and 3,043 acs. the Residue never bef. Gtd.

Patent Book 33 - Page 349

WILLIAM KEYS, 400 acs. Albemarle Co. on both sides of Bremore Cr. of the Fluvanna, adj. Joseph Walton; 16 Aug 1756, p.294. £2.

Patent Book 36 - Page 84

JOHN KEY, 99 acs. Amherst Co. on both sides of the North br. of Davis's Cr., adj. his own line; 26 Jul 1765, p.839. 10 Shill.

Volume VII

Patent Book 36 - Page 64

SUSANNA ROBERTS, 347 acs. Albemarle Co. on the W side of the little Mountains, on a ridge & the County line [S65 ° E]; adj. **John Key**, Clark/Clarke, & Leonard Terrence Vicus; 15 Aug 1764, p.655. £1.S15.

Patent Book 36 - Page 84

JOHN KEY, 99 acs. Amherst Co. on both sides of the North br. of Davis's Cr., adj. his own line; 26 Jul 1765, p.839. 10 Shill.

Patent Book 36 - Page 84

JOHN KEY, 96 acs. Amherst Co. on a Cove of a Mountain on a br. Of Rock Fish Riv., adj. James Lackey & John Lackey; 26 Jul 1765, p.840. 10 Shill.

Patent Book 42 - Page 314 ?

JOANNA COLLINS, 32 acs. Albemarle Co. on the Waters of Meadow Cr. a br. of the Rivanna Riv., adj. Nicholas Lewis & **John Key**; 15 Jun 1773, p.318. 5 Shill.

Patent Book 42 - Page 340

MARTIN KEY, 200 acs. Albemarle Co. on a N br. of the North fork of Cunningham Cr., adj. Hardin Burnley/Burnly, 5 Jul 1774, p.554. £1.

Patent Book 42 - Page 343

MARTIN KEY, 250 acs. Albemarle Co. on some Small brs. in the fork of Cunningham's Cr.; adj. Henry Martin, George Payne, Nathan Bennett, Joseph Thomson & John Hilton; 5 Jul 1774, p.595. £1.S5.

Volume VIII

Grant Book A - Page 17

CHARLES WINGFIELD ass'ee of JOSEPH WHITTLE, 92 acs. by Survey 11 May 1756 in Albemarle Co. on the N Side the Buffaloe Ridge and in the Coves; adj. Cheswell, Matt Whittle & James Xlian [Christian]; 5 Jan 1780, p. 195. A.C. of 10 Shill. sterl. [Regranted to Robert Clopton ass'ee of **William Ford** ass'ee of David Staples heir at Law to John Staples decd in GB 4 p.629, dated 9 Oct 1786, Amherst formerly Albemarle Co., by survey dated 11 May 1756]

Grant Book A - Page 39

MARTIN KEY JUNR., 200 acs. by Survey 10 Apr 1780 in Bedford Co. on the S Brs. of Magotty Cr.; ad j. Ray, Wright & Murphey; 9 Jun 1780, p.391. A.C. of 20 Shill. sterl.

Grant Book A - Page 40

MARTIN KEY, 230 acs. by Survey 10 Apr 1774 in Bedford Co. on the Brs. of Griffiths Cr., adj. Griffith & Anderson; 7 Jun 1780, p.400. A.C. of 25 Shill. Sterl.

Grant Book D - Page 167

WILLIAM WATSON, 233 acs. By Survey 26 Feb 1772 in Albemarle Co. on Little Mountains on the head of a br. Called Coltoms br.; adj. Wiliam Ragland, Thomas Mann Randolph, **Martin Key** & the Land formerly Dalton's; 1 Sep 1780, p.358. A.C. of Shill. Sterl.

Grant Book D - Page 174

JOHN PARKS, 198 acs. by Survey 21 Oct 1772 in Augusta Co. Joining the Lines of his own and the Land of **John Keys** on the waters of Mary cr. a br. of James Riv., through the bush to the top of a rise, down the rise and up a draft, along the side of a hill and crossing a Spur to Sinkhole; 1 Feb 1781, p.449. A.C. of 20 Shill. Sterl.

Grant Book E - Page 221

JAMES BUFORD, 235 acs. by Survey 14 Mar 1780 in Bedford Co. on the S Brs. of the North fork of Otter Riv., Crossing Lils Br., adj **Key** & his own lines; 20 Jul 1780, p.172. A.C. 25 Shill. Sterl.

Grant Book E - Page 239

MICHAEL JONES, 235 acs. 21 Dec 1778 in Bedford Co. on E brs. of Little Falling Riv., at the head of Stoney br.; adj. Wood Jones, **Key**, Caldwell, Thompson, & Daniel Mitchell; 1 Sep 1780, p.424. A.C. of 25 Shill. Sterl.

Grant Book E - Page 247

WILLIAM BOHANNAN, 300 acs. by Survey 3 May 1779 in Henry Co. on the head Brs. of Butramtown Cr., adj. **Key** & his own Line; 1 Sep 1780, p.541. A.C., of 30 Shill. Sterl.

Grant Book E - Page 270

JESSEE BURTON, 11¹/₂ acs. by Survey 17 Mar 1780 in Fluvanna Co. on the N side of Fluvanna Riv., on a ridge, down the river from the Mouth of Driver Cr., adj. **Martin Key**; 1 Sep 1780, p.829. A.C. of 5 Shill. Sterl.

New Kent	formed from	York	1654
K & Q		New Kent	1691
King Wm		K & Q	1702
Hanover		New Kent	1719
Orange			1734